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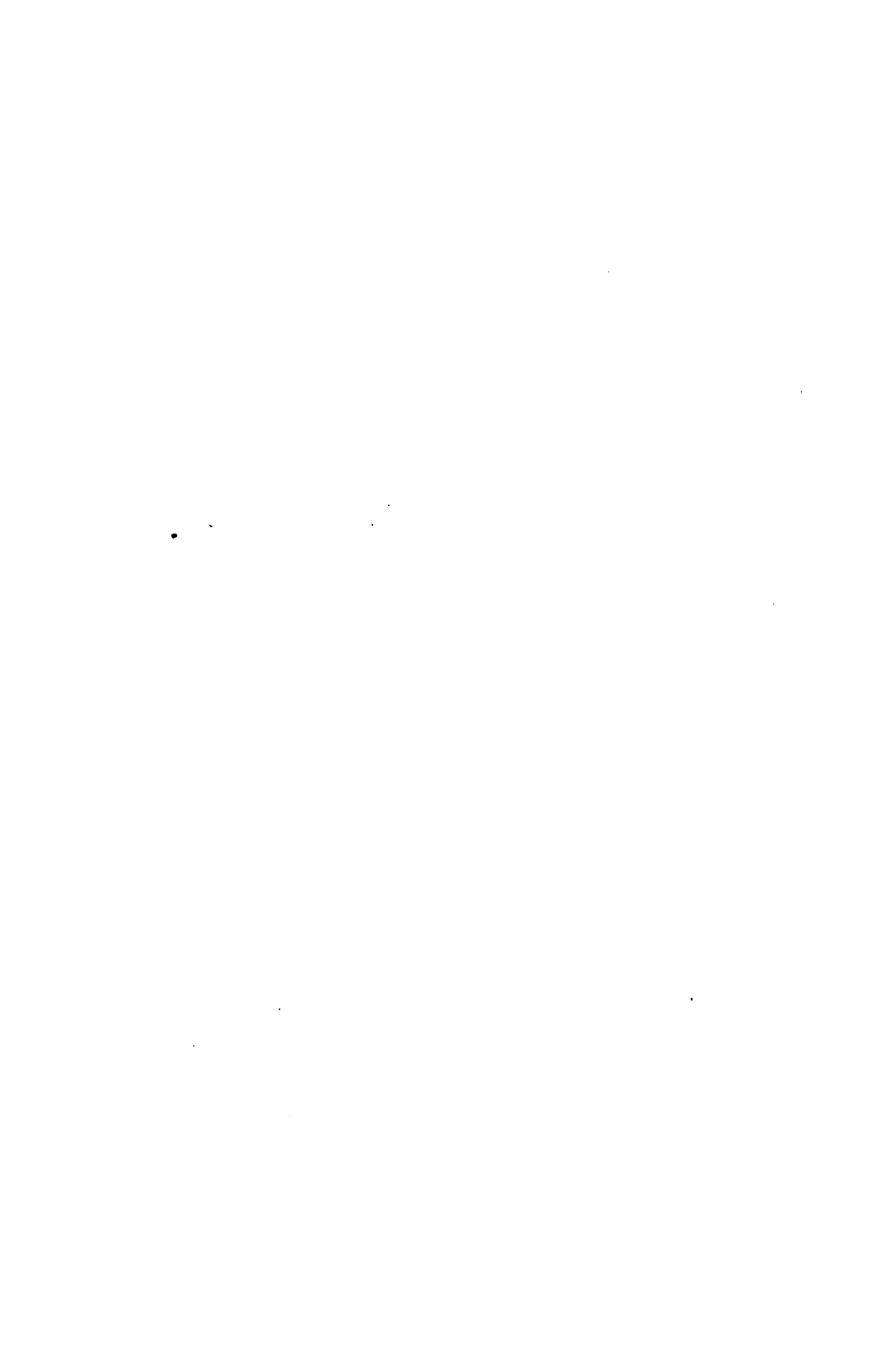












Protestant Bibliographies

LIST OF REFERENCES ON THE
HISTORY OF THE
REFORMATION IN GERMANY

EDMUND

the 1990s, the number of people in the UK who are aged 65 and over has increased from 10.5 million to 13.5 million (15.5% of the population).

There are a number of reasons why the number of people aged 65 and over has increased. One of the main reasons is that people are living longer. The life expectancy at birth in the UK is now 78 years for men and 82 years for women. This is a significant increase from the 1950s, when life expectancy at birth was 71 years for men and 76 years for women.

Another reason why the number of people aged 65 and over has increased is that people are having children later in life. This means that there are more people in the 65-74 age group than there were in the 1950s. This is because people are having children at a later age, which means that there are more people in the 65-74 age group than there were in the 1950s.

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Practical Bibliographies

LIST OF REFERENCES ON THE
HISTORY OF THE
REFORMATION IN GERMANY

COMPILED BY GEORGE LINN KIEFFER

Assistant Executive Secretary of the New York City Committee
for the Four Hundredth Anniversary of the Reformation

EDITED AND ANNOTATED BY WILLIAM WALKER ROCKWELL,
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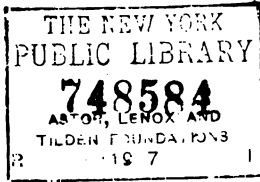
AND OTTO HERMANN PANCKOKE

Secretary of the Concordia School of Commerce and Accountancy;
Executive Secretary of the New York City Committee for the
Four Hundredth Anniversary of the Reformation.

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1917

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INTRODUCTION

The approaching four hundredth anniversary of the posting of Luther's Theses on the 31st of October, 1517, has aroused a great deal of interest in the United States. To facilitate the study of the German Reformation the present annotated list has been prepared. It does not aim at completeness such as has been the goal of great works like the "Quellenkunde" of Dahlmann-Waitz. The eighth edition of that indispensable bibliography carries the literature down through the year 1910 and contains many titles as late as 1912.

The present list may be used in connection with Dahlmann-Waitz in such a way as readily to open up extensive ramifications of the literature which limited space has compelled us to omit. Thus among the books we mention on Luther's Table Talk is a monograph by Preserved Smith which is listed in the index to Dahlmann-Waitz under number 7403. Looking up that number in the body of the reference work we find mentioned thirteen other editions or monographs bearing on the Table Talk.

Probably three-fourths of the titles in our bibliography are contained in Dahlmann-Waitz, but a surprisingly large fraction has either been overlooked by the compilers of that work or has appeared since it went to press. Therefore we have made a special effort to include publications since 1910 as well as some of the older material in English which it has omitted.

The table of contents furnishes a detailed guide to subjects. Titles of books have been entered but once, though many might have been classified under several headings; hence the only way to be sure one has found all the needed information here contained, is to look under more than one heading. This process would have been greatly facilitated had it been practicable to make an index; but the delay involved seemed prohibitive.

To the libraries of Columbia University and of the Union Theological Seminary, as well as to the New York Public Library, we are indebted for valuable advice and most cour-

teous assistance. It has been possible to check up a large proportion of the titles on the actual works listed; but chiefly owing to the blockade, which for the year past has practically prohibited the importation of books from Germany, it has been impossible to carry out the principle that nothing shall be included which has not been seen. Those titles not inspected by one of the editors have been drawn from standard publications such as the "Theologische Rundschau" or current trade bibliographies.

The present work has grown out of the bibliographies prepared by Rev. George Linn Kieffer, A.M., B.D., in the seminar on the History of the Protestant Reformation, conducted at the Union Theological Seminary in 1915-1916 by the undersigned. In compiling it Mr. Kieffer made use of data collected by other members of the seminar. The annotations have been made by the undersigned in constant consultation with Reverend Otto H. Pannkoke, B.D., Executive Secretary of the Reformation Quadricentenary Committee of New York City. The editors believe that in spite of the care exercised errors have probably crept in; and they feel certain that the titles of many valuable books and articles by foreign and especially by American scholars have been overlooked. It is hoped that it may be possible to print a revised edition in 1917 or 1918 in which a special effort would be made to include many more titles, particularly in the English language, and to list the chief books and addresses published during the anniversary year. Authors will therefore confer a favor by sending in prompt notice of their publications. Anyone who discovers errors or important omissions is urged to send the fullest possible data to Mr. Kieffer, at the headquarters of the Reformation Quadricentenary Committee of New York City, Room 413, 200 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

WILLIAM WALKER ROCKWELL.

New York City, December 29, 1916.

NOTE: This Bibliography is gotten out by the Reformation Quadricentenary Committee of New York City. Headquarters: 200 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. It is recommended by the Quadricentennial Sub-Committee on Literature and Publicity of the Joint Lutheran Committee on Celebration of The Quadricentennial of the Reformation 1517-1917, Headquarters: 925 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

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HISTORY OF THE REFORMATION IN GERMANY

I. GENERAL

1. BIBLIOGRAPHY

Barth, H. *Bibliographie der Schweizer Geschichte.* Basel, 1915. 3v.

Finsler, G., et Vuilleumier, H. *Bibliographie de l'Église réformée de la Suisse.* Berne, 1896-1911. 2v. (*Bibliographie nationale suisse.*)

Dahlmann-Waitz. *Quellenkunde der deutschen Geschichte.* 8. Aufl. Leipzig, 1912.

Fulllest bibliography of the German Reformation, admirably classified and indexed.

Heyd, W., ed. *Bibliographie der Württembergischen Geschichte, im Auftrage der Württembergischen Kommission für Landesgeschichte bearb. von W. Heyd.* Bd. 1-2, Stuttgart, 1895-96. Fortgeführt von T. Schön, Bd. 3 und 4, 1. Stuttgart, 1907-08.

Jahresberichte der Geschichtswissenschaft, im Auftrage der historischen Gesellschaft zu Berlin, hrsg. von G. Schuster. Berlin, 1880.

Annual, covers publications since 1878.

McGiffert, A. C. *The Protestant Reformation* (Bulletin of the General Theological Library, 53 Mt. Vernon St., Boston. Special Reading List No. 28, 1917).

A selected list of titles in English, with brief annotations. Includes countries outside Germany.

Theologischer Jahresbericht. Leipzig, 1882-1914.

Annual bibliographical review. Covers the years 1881-1913. Invaluable for Reformation history. Has ceased publication.

2. ENCYCLOPEDIAS

Catholic encyclopedia. Ed. by C. G. Herbermann, E. A. Pace and others. New York, Appleton, 1907-14. 16v.

Indispensable for the Catholic point of view; specially useful for constitutional and legal questions, and for biography; suggestive bibliographies.

Conrad, J., Lexis, W. A. and Loening, E., editors. Handwörterbuch der Staatswissenschaften. 3. Aufl. Jena, 1909-1911. 8v.

Standard work of reference for social and economic topics in history of the Reformation.

Dictionnaire d'histoire et de géographie ecclésiastiques. Pub. sous la direction de A. Baudrillart, A. Vogt et U. Rouzies. Paris, 1912-

Very full, but has not reached the letter C.

Encyclopaedia Britannica. 11th ed. Cambridge University Press, 1910-11. 29v.

Gunkel, H., Scheel, O., and Schiele, F. M., editors. Die Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart. Handwörterbuch in gemeinverständlicher Darstellung. Tübingen, 1909-13. 5v.

Brief and incisive articles, usually with good bibliographies.

Herzog, J. J., and Hauck, A., editors. Realencyclopädie für protestantische Theologie und Kirche. 3. Aufl. Leipzig, 1896-1913. 24v.

Contains long articles, often of monographic value. The supplementary volumes XXIII and XXIV note literature to 1913.

Monroe, P. Cyclopedia of education. New York, Macmillan, 1912-13. 5v.

Valuable for Reformation period.

Vacant, A., and Mangenot, E., editors. Dictionnaire de la théologie catholique. Paris, 1903-

In progress. Long articles, with very full list of books.

3. GENERAL HISTORIES

Gaede, U., and Brinkmann, C. Repetitorium der deutschen Geschichte: Mittelalter. Berlin, 1907. 242p.

An excellent syllabus.



History of the German people. Edited by Professor Edward S. Ellis and Augustus R. Keller. 12mo. New York, The International Historical Society, 1916. 16v.

Comes down to 1914. The sixteenth volume will be issued at the close of the war.

Kaemmel, O. *Deutsche Geschichte.* 3. ergänzte Aufl. Leipzig, 1911. 2v.

A very readable work, with good illustrations.

Lavisse, É., and Rambaud, A. N. *Histoire générale du IV^e siècle à nos jours.* Paris, 1893-1901. 12v.

Ploetz, Karl Julius. *Handbook of universal history. Epitome of ancient, mediaeval and modern history.* Tr. and enl. by W. H. Tillinghast; with additions covering recent events. Boston, Houghton Mifflin, [c. 1915]. xii,624,63p.

A handy book for dates.

(a) Church

Blanckmeister, F. *Sächsische Kirchengeschichte.* 2. Aufl. Dresden, 1906.

Cowan, H. *Landmarks of church history to the Reformation.* New York, n. d. (The guild text books).

Funk, F. X. *Lehrbuch der Kirchengeschichte.* 5. Aufl. Paderborn, 1907.

Funk, F. X. *A manual of church history. Authorised translation from the 5th German ed. by L. Cappadelta.* St. Louis, Mo., Herder, 1910. 2v.

By one of the most favorably known German Catholics.

Hergenröther, J. A. G. *Handbuch der allgemeinen Kirchengeschichte.* 4. Aufl. neu bearb. von Dr. J. P. Kirsch. Freiburg i. B., 1902-09. (Theologische Bibliothek.) 3v.

Fullest treatment by German Catholic scholars.

Heussi, K. *Kompendium der Kirchengeschichte.* 3. verbesserte und teilweise umgearbeitete Aufl. Tübingen, 1913. xxxi,613p.

Best syllabus of church history in any language; helpful in constructing outlines.

Krüger, G., ed. *Handbuch der Kirchengeschichte für Studierende.* Tübingen, 1909-12. 4v.

McGlothlin, W. J. *Guide to the study of church history.* New York, Doran, [c. 1914].

A syllabus.

Nichols, R. H. The growth of the Christian Church, Philadelphia, Westminster Press, 1914.

V. 1, Ancient and medieval Christianity; v. 2, Modern Christianity. Published by the Committee on Religious Education of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America for the use of young people of high school age.

(b) Dogma

Harnack, A. Lehrbuch der Dogmengeschichte. 4. Aufl. Tübingen, 1909-10. 3v.

Harnack, A. History of dogma, tr. from the 3d German ed. by N. Buchanan. v. 7, p. 168-274. Boston, Little, Brown, 1900.

Loofs, F. Leitfaden zum Studium der Dogmengeschichte. 4. Aufl. Halle, 1906.

Seeberg, R. Lehrbuch der Dogmengeschichte. 2. Aufl. Leipzig, 1908-13. 3v.

Last volume ends with Middle Ages.

Seeberg, R. Text-book of the history of doctrines. Revised, 1904, by the author. Tr. by C. E. Hay. Philadelphia, Lutheran Pub. Co., [c. 1905]. 2v.

Thomasius, G. Die christliche Dogmengeschichte. Erlangen, 1886-89. 2v.

(c) Economics

Haney, L. H. History of economic thought. New York, Macmillan, 1911.

Oncken, A. Geschichte der Nationalökonomie. Leipzig, 1902.

(d) Education

Briggs, C. A. History of the study of theology; prepared for publication by his daughter, Emilie Grace Briggs. (Studies in theology.) New York, 1916. 2v.

Davidson, T. History of education. New York, Scribner, 1900.

Useful formulations.

Monroe, P. A textbook in the history of education. New York, Macmillan, 1905.

- Paulsen, F.** Geschichte des gelehrten Unterrichts. 2. Aufl. Leipzig, 1896. 2v.
Criticizes effect of Reformation on education.
- Sandys, J. E.** A history of classical scholarship. Cambridge, University Press, 1903-08. 3v.
- Schmid, K. A.** Geschichte der Erziehung vom Anfang an bis auf unsere Zeit. Berlin, 1884-1902. 5v. in 9.
A standard work.

(e) Monastic Orders

- Heimbucher, M.** Die Orden und Kongregationen der Katholischen Kirche. 2. Aufl. Paderborn, 1907. 3v.
Most elaborate single work of reference on its topic; careful bibliographies.

(f) Philanthropy

- Ratzinger, G.** Geschichte der kirchlichen Armenpflege. 2. Aufl. Freiburg, 1884.
- Uhlhorn, G.** Die christliche Liebestätigkeit. 2. Aufl. Stuttgart, 1895.
Still the best Protestant work on the history of Christian charities.

(g) Politics

- Dunning, W. A.** A history of political theories. New York, Macmillan, 1902-05. 2v.
Traces the rise of political theories from their historical backgrounds.
- Schroeder, R.** Lehrbuch der deutschen Rechtsgeschichte. 5. Aufl. Leipzig, 1907.

4. ATLASES

- Heussi, K., and Mulert, H.** Atlas zur Kirchengeschichte. Tübingen, 1905.
- Putzger, F. W.** Historischer Schul-Atlas zur alten, mittleren und neuen Geschichte. Bielefeld und Leipzig, 1906.
— New York, Lemcke & Buechner, 1910.
- Shepherd, W. R.** Historical atlas. New York, Holt, 1911.



II. ANTECEDENTS OF THE REFORMATION TO 1517

I. PAPAL EMPIRE

(a) History of Papacy

Burchard, J. *Diary of John Burchard of Strasburg*, bp. of Orta. Tr. by A. H. Mathew. v. i. London, F. Griffiths, 1910.

Creighton, M. *A history of the Papacy during the period of Reformation*. Boston, Houghton Mifflin, 1882. 5v.

By an Anglican bishop with special interest in the conciliar movement.

Encyclopedia Britannica. Article: Papacy.

Successive periods treated by Duchesne, Luchaire, Pastor, Rockwell and F. X. Kraus.

Krüger, G. *The papacy; the idea and its exponents*. Tr. by F. M. S. Batchelor and C. A. Miles. New York, Putnam, 1909. 277p.

Mirbt, C. *Quellen zur Geschichte des Papsttums und des römischen Katholizismus*. Freiburg, 1895.

— 3. verb. und verm. Aufl. Tübingen, 1911.

Indispensable.

Pastor, L. *History of the Popes from the close of the Middle ages*. London, Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner, 1899. 12v.

By a leading Catholic scholar, the director of the Austrian Historical Institute in Rome.

Ranke, L. von. *Die römischen Päpste, ihre Kirche und ihr Staat im 16. und 17. Jahrhundert*. 11. Aufl. Leipzig, 1907.

1st edition, Berlin, 1834-36. Based on careful use of Venetian and other minor Italian archives.

(b) Lives of Popes

Individual Popes. cf. Encyclopedias under each name.

Boulting, W. *Aeneas Silvius (Enea Silvio de' Piccolomini—Pius II.)* London, Constable, 1904.

- Kitts, E. J.** In the days of the councils. London, Constable.
- Mathew, A. H.** The life and times of Rodrigo Borgia, Pope Alexander VI. London, Stanley Paul, [1912].
- Roscoe, W.** The life and pontificate of Leo the tenth. Ed. and rev. by T. Roscoe. London, Chatto & Windus, 1876. 2v.

(c) German Church in the Middle Ages

- Albert, F. R.** Die Geschichte der Predigt in Deutschland bis Luther. Gütersloh, 1892-96. 3v.
- Cruel, R.** Geschichte der deutschen Predigt im Mittelalter. Detmold, 1879.
- Ficker, G., and Hermelink, H.** Das Mittelalter. Tübingen, 1912. (Krüger, G. Handbuch der Kirchengeschichte. Teil 2.)
Most recent German text book, with careful references to literature.
- Heath, S.** The pilgrim life of the Middle Ages. London, Unwin, 1911.
- Kolde, T.** Das religiöse Leben in Erfurt beim Ausgange des Mittelalters. Halle, 1898. (Schriften des Vereins für Reformationsgeschichte. 63.)
- Lagarde, A.** The Latin church in the Middle Ages, tr. by A. Alexander. Edinburgh, 1915. (International theological library.)
- Löhr, J.** Methodisch-kritische Beiträge zur Geschichte der Sittlichkeit des Klerus besonders der Erzdiözese Köln am Ausgang des Mittelalters. Münster, 1910. (Reformationsgeschichtliche Studien und Texte. 17.)
A careful study of clerical morality, based on the records of the archdiocese.
- MacCaffrey, J.** History of the Catholic church from the Renaissance to the French revolution. Dublin, 1915.
The most recent scholarly discussion of the subject by an English-speaking Catholic.
- Schaff, D. S.** The Middle Ages, A. D. 1294-1517. (Schaff, P. History of the Christian Church, vol. V, pt. II.)
Specially valuable for bibliographies. By a conservative scholar. Fulltest treatment in English of the period 1294-1517.
- Walther, W.** Die deutsche Bibelübersetzung des Mittelalters. Braunschweig, 1889.
- Werminghoff, A.** Nationalkirchliche Bestrebungen im deutschen Mittelalter. Stuttgart, 1910. (Stutz, U., Kirchenrechtliche Abhandlungen, Nr. 61.)

- Werminghoff, A.** *Verfassungsgeschichte der deutschen Kirche im Mittelalter.* 2. Aufl. Leipzig, 1913. (Grundriss der Geschichtswissenschaft, II, 6.)
The best study of the constitution of the medieval church.

(d) Councils

- Councils.** Constance and Basel. Cf. bibliographies in encyclopedias.
- Concilium Basiliense.** Studien und Quellen zur Geschichte des Concils von Basel. Hrsg. von J. Haller [u. a.] Bd. I-V, VII. Basel, 1896-1904.
- Culley, D. E.** Konrad von Gelnhausen. Halle a. S., 1913. 104p.
Good bibliographies for early conciliar movement.
- Finke, H.** Acta concilii Constantiensis. v. I. Münster, 1896.
- Hefele, C. J.** A history of the Christian councils from the original documents, tr. from the German and ed. by W. R. Clark. Edinburgh, 1871-96. 5v.
- Hefele, C. J.** Conciliengeschichte. 2. Aufl. Freiburg, 1879-86. 6v.
- Hefele, C. J.** Histoire des conciles d'après les documents originaux. Nouvelle traduction française, par H. Leclercq. Paris, 1907-14. 6v. In progress.
This French translation is specially valuable because of its learned notes.
- Valois, N.** Le Pape et la Concile 1408-1450. Paris, 1909.
- Valois, N.** La France et le grand schisme d'Occident. Paris, 1896-1902. 4v.
- Wylie, J. H.** Council of Constance to the death of John Huss. London, Longmans, Green, 1900. 192p.

2. HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE

(a) General and Political

See Dahlmann-Waitz, 8th ed., nos. 6334-6428 for territorial history to 1519.

- Cambridge** modern history. Planned by the late Lord Acton. Ed. by A. W. Ward, v. 1, pt. 1: The Middle Ages. New York, Macmillan, 1904.

- Fisher, H A. L.** *The Mediaeval Empire.* London, Macmillan, 1898. 2v.
 Fullest work in English on its topic.
- Gebhardt, B.** *Die Gravamina der deutschen Nation gegen den römischen Hof.* 2. Aufl. Breslau, 1895.
 Ecclesiastical reforms demanded by the Reichstag.
- Lodge, R.** *Close of the Middle Ages, 1273-1494.* New York, Macmillan, 1901.
- Loserth, J.** *Geschichte des späteren Mittelalters 1197-1492.* München, 1903.
 Pays special attention to Hussite and Wyclifite movements.
- Thatcher, O. J., and McNeal, E. H.** *A source book for mediaeval history.* New York, Scribner, 1914. 619p.
 Best source book in English on the conflict between Empire and Papacy.

(b) Social and Economic

- Ashley, W. J.** *Introduction to English economic history and theory.* New York, Putnam, 1894-1906. 2v.
 Discusses economic theories of the canon law, and economic and social activities of the medieval church.
- Bezold, F. von.** *Die "armen Leute" und die deutsche Literatur des späteren Mittelalters.* (*Historische Zeitschrift*, 41, p. 1-37.)
 Draws on popular literature to show sentiments of class toward class.
- Harvey, A. E.** *Economic self-interest in the German anticlericalism of the 15th and 16th centuries.* (*The American Journal of Theology*, Oct. 1915, p. 509-528.)
- Henne am Rhyn, O.** *Kulturgeschichte des deutschen Volkes.* Berlin, 1886. 2v.
 — 3. Aufl. 1898.
- Herre, P.** *Deutsche Kultur des Mittelalters in Bild und Wort.* Leipzig, 1912. (*Wissenschaft und Bildung.*)
 Best cheap annotated picture book on medieval German civilization.
- Janssen, J.** *Geschichte des deutschen Volkes seit dem Ausgang des Mittelalters.* Freiburg, 1897-1904.
 V. 1-4, 18th ed.; v. 5-6, 16th ed.; v. 7-8, 14th ed.
 The chief Catholic indictment of the Reformation. It idealizes the 15th century and blames the Reformation for social, political, economic downfall. Based on contemporary narratives rather than on documentary and statistical evidence. Tends to hasty generalization of individual or local conditions. For discussions of his reliability see Dahlmann-Waitz no. 1463.

- Janssen, J.** History of the German people after the close of the Middle Ages. London, K. Paul, Trench, Trübner, 1896-1910. 16v.
- Lamprecht, K.** Zum Verständniss der wirtschaftlichen und sozialen Wandlungen in Deutschland vom 14.-16. Jahrhundert. 1893.
- Lindsay, T. R.** History of the Reformation, v. 1, chap. IV. Social conditions before the Reformation.
- Schultz, A.** Deutsches Leben im XIV. und XV. Jahrhundert. Leipzig, 1892. Illustrated.
- Ulmann, H.** Das Leben des deutschen Volkes beim Beginn der Neuzeit. Halle, 1893. (Schriften des Vereins für Reformationsgeschichte, 41.)
An interesting cross-section of German life, but without references.

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(aa) Education and Schools

- Abelson, P.** The seven liberal arts; a study in mediaeval culture. New York, Teachers' College, Columbia University, 1906.
- Denifle, H.** Die Universitäten des Mittelalters bis 1400. Berlin, 1885.
- Graves, F. P.** A history of education during the Middle Ages, and the transition to modern times. New York, Macmillan, 1913.
- Hermelink, H.** Die theologische Fakultät in Tübingen vor der Reformation. Tübingen, 1906.
- Rashdall, H.** Universities of Europe in the Middle Ages. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1895. 3v.
- Schmitz, H. J.** Das Volksschulwesen im Mittelalter. Frankfurt a. M., 1881.
- Taylor, H. O.** The mediaeval mind: a history of the development of thought and emotion in the Middle Ages. London, Macmillan, 1911. 2v.
- Wulf, M. M. C. J. de.** History of medieval philosophy. 3d ed., tr. by P. Coffey. London, Longmans, Green, 1909.

(bb) The Renaissance

Brandi, K. Renaissance in Florenz und Rom. 2. Aufl. Leipzig, 1903.

Burckhardt, J. C. The civilization of the period of the Renaissance in Italy. Translation by S. G. C. Middlemore. London, Kegan Paul, 1878. 2v.

The first German edition (*Die Cultur der Renaissance in Italien*) of this work, of great influence on the interpretation of the Renaissance, appeared at Basel in 1800. Still of value for detail.

Hudson, W. H. The story of the Renaissance. London, Cassel, 1914.
Good popular account.

Symonds, J. A. Renaissance in Italy. New York, Holt, 1887. 7v.
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3. PRECURSORS OF LUTHER

Hus, J. De ecclesia. The church, tr. by D. S. Schaff. New York, Scribner, 1915.

Lechler, G. Johann von Wiclif und die Vorgeschichte der Reformation. Leipzig, 1873. 2v.

Reacts against Ullmann's conception of the "pre-reformers."

Lützok, F. H. V. The life and times of Master John Hus, London, Dent, 1909.

Lützow, F. H. V. The Hussite wars. New York, Dutton, 1914.

A detailed study.

Miller, E. W. [Life and Letters of Wessel Gansfort.] New York, Putnam, 1917.

Schaff, D. S. John Huss, his life, teachings and death. New York, Scribner, 1915.

Villari, P. Life and times of Girolamo Savonarola. 2d ed. New York, Scribner, 1889. 2v.

The standard biography contains a brilliant discussion of the Renaissance.

Wiclif, J. John Wiclif's Polemical works in Latin, ed. from the manuscripts by R. Buddensieg. London, Trübner, 1883. 2v. (Wyclif society).

Ullmann, C. Reformatoren vor der Reformation. Hamburg, 1866.

Overestimates the importance of the forerunners of Luther.

III. REFORMATION

I. SOURCE COLLECTIONS ON THE REFORMATION PERIOD

A most useful guide to the sources is:

Wolf, G. *Quellenkunde der deutschen Reformationsgeschichte.* Gotha, 1915-16. 1. Bd. Reformation und allgemeine Reformationsgeschichte. 2. Bd., 1. Th., Kirchliche Reformationsgeschichte.

Elaborate discussions of sources and literature, grouped about topics.

Aleandro, G. *Die Depeschen des Nuntius Aleander vom Wormser Reichstage 1521, übers. und erläutert von P. Kalkoff.* 2. Aufl. Halle, 1897.

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Aleandro, G. *Lettres familières de Jérôme Aléandre, 1510-1540.* Pub. par J. Paquier. Paris, 1909.

Augsburg Confession. *Die Augsburgerische Konfession, lateinisch und deutsch, kurz erläutert von T. Kolde. Mit fünf Beilagen: I. Die Marburger Artikel, II. Die Schwabacher Artikel, III. Die Torgauer Artikel, IV. Die Confutatio pontificia, V. Die Augustana von 1540 (Variata)* 2. verbesserte Aufl. Gotha, 1911.

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Balan, P., ed. *Monumenta reformationis Lutheranae (1521-75).* Ratisbonae, 1884.

Baumann, F. L. *Akten zur Geschichte des Bauernkrieges aus Oberschwaben.* Freiburg, 1881.

States grievances of German peasants.

- Böhmer, H.** Urkunden zur Geschichte des Bauernkrieges und der Wiedertäufer. (Kleine Texte für theologische Vorlesungen und Übungen. 50-51.) Bonn, 1910.
- Calendar** of letters, foreign and domestic, relating to the reign of Henry VIII. Ed. by J. S. Brewer and J. Gairdner. London, 1862-1910. 21v.
- Calendar** of letters, despatches, and state papers, relating to the negotiations between England and Spain preserved in the archives of Simancas, 1485-1530. Ed. by G. A. Bergenroth, P. de Gayangos and others. London, Longman & Co., 1862-79. 5v. in 6.
Usually referred to as the Spanish Calendar.
- Calendar** of state papers and manuscripts relating to English affairs existing in the archives and collections of Venice, and in other libraries of Northern Italy, 1202-1557. Ed. by R. Brown. London, 1864-77. 6v. in 7.
- Cardauns, L.** Zur Kirchenpolitik Georgs von Sachsen. (Quellen und Forschungen aus italienischen Archiven. 10, p. 101-151)
- Clemen, O. C.** Briefe aus der Reformationszeit. (Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte, XXI.)
- Clemen, O. C.**, ed. Flugschriften aus der Reformationszeit. v. 1-4. Halle, 1904-
Reprints rare tracts.
- Corpus Schwenckfeldianorum**, pub. under the auspices of the Schwenckfelder Church, Pennsylvania, and the Hartford Theological Seminary, Connecticut. v. 1-4. Leipzig, 1907-14. In progress.
- Denzinger, H.** Enchiridion symbolorum, definitionum et declarationum de rebus fidei et morum. Editio undecima quam paravit C. Bannwart. Freiburg, 1911.
- Dürer, A.** Schriftlicher Nachlass. Hrsg. von E. Heidrich. Berlin, 1910.
- Epistolae obscurum virorum.** The Latin text with an English rendering, notes, and an historical introduction by F. G. Stokes. London, Chatto & Windus, 1909.
- Gess, F.** Akten und Briefe zur Kirchenpolitik Herzog Georgs von Sachsen. v. 1. Leipzig, 1905. (Schriften der königlich Sächsischen Kommission für Geschichte. X).
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Selected with special interest in constitutional and liturgical points of difference between Lutheranism and Anglicanism. Latin and French sources are given in the original, but German ones are translated. Each section is provided with a very brief introduction. Indexed.

Köhler, W. Documente zum Ablassstreit von 1517. Tübingen, 1902.

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1ptie. Des origines aux guerres d'Italie (1494) par A. Molinier.

2ptie. Le XVI^e siècle (1494-1610) par H. Hauser.

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Excellent and easily available source-material on the early reorganization of philanthropy.

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The standard edition of the Lutheran creeds, with a very valuable introduction by the late professor of Church history at Erlangen.

Lutheran Church. Book of Concord; or, The symbolical books of the Evangelical Lutheran Church. Ed. by H. E. Jacobs. Philadelphia, 1882-83. 2v.

V. 1. Text. v. 2. Historical introduction, notes, appendices and indices; the Articles of Marburg, of Schwabach and of Torgau; notes on the Variata; Zwingli's Reckoning of his Faith, The Tetrapolitan Confession, and the Confutation of the Augsburg Confession, the Book of Concord, the Leipzig Interim, etc., etc. These have been omitted in the popular edition.

—People's edition, c. 1911.

Mentz, G. Handschriften der Reformationszeit. Bonn, 1912.

Facsimiles of autograph letters in Latin and German of sixteenth century, usually with transliteration. Excellent and inexpensive.

Müller, E. F. K. Die Bekenntnisschriften der reformierten Kirche. Leipzig, 1903.

Prints the original texts of fifty-eight Zwinglian and Calvinistic creeds and declarations of faith put forth in Europe and in America. Most of them are given in full. Historical introductions and subject index render this a work of high value for reference.

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- Myconius, F.** Historia reformationis 1517-42, ed. E. S. Cyprian. Leipzig, 1718.
- Neudrucke deutscher Literaturwerke des 16. und 17. Jahrhunderts.** Halle, 1876-1914. 339v.
 In progress. Very useful to gain an estimate of the popular ideas and ideals of the Reformation period as well as of the treatment of the Reformation in popular literature.
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- Nuntiaturreichte aus Deutschland nebst ergänzenden Aktenstücken.** Hrsg. durch das königlich preussische historische Institut in Rom und die königlich preussische Archivverwaltung. I. Abt. 1533-1559. Bd. 1-6, 8-12. Gotha, 1892-1910.
- Philip I,** landgrave of Hesse. Briefwechsel Landgraf Philipps des Grossmüthigen von Hessen mit Bucer, hrsg. und erläutert von M. Lenz. Leipzig, 1880-91. 3v.
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- Pijper, F.** Primitiae pontificiae theologorum neerlandicorum. Disputationes contra Lutherum inde ab 1519 usque ad 1526 promulgatae. Haag, 1905.
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- Planitz, H. von.** Berichte aus dem Reichsregiment in Nürnberg, 1521-1523. Gesammelt von E. Wülcker. Leipzig, 1899.
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- Schaff, P.** The creeds of Christendom, v. 3: The Evangelical Protestant creeds, with translations. New York, Harper, 1877.

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Sehling, E. Die evangelischen Kirchenordnungen des 16. Jahrhunderts. Leipzig, 1902-13. 5v.

Supersedes the *Kirchenordnungen* edited in 1846 by Aemilius Ludwig Richter. Gives source material for the legal aspects of ecclesiastical reconstruction.

Sleidanus, J. De statu religionis et reipublicae Carolo V. Caesare. Francofurti, 1785-86. 3v.

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Spalatin, G. Historischer Nachlass und Briefe. 1. Bd.: Das Leben und die Zeitgeschichte Friedrichs des Weisen. Jena, 1851.

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2. HISTORIES OF THE REFORMATION

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- Buchwald, G.** Reformatiöngeschichte der Stadt Leipzig. Leipzig, 1900.
- Cambridge modern history.** Planned by the late Lord Acton. Ed. by A. W. Ward. v. 2: The reformation. New York, Macmillan, 1904.
 Chapters by various authors. Full bibliographies.
- Cobbett, W.** History of the Protestant Reformation in England and Ireland. New York, Benziger, 1897.
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- D'Aubigné, Merle J. H.** History of the great Reformation of the sixteenth century. Hartford, S. Andrus, 1855. 5v.
 By an eminent French Protestant; now out of date.
- Döllinger, J. von.** Die Reformation, ihre innere Entwicklung und ihre Wirkungen im Umfange des Lutherischen Bekenntnisses. Regensburg, 1846-48 3v.
 Contemporary testimonies against the Lutheran Reformation. After the Vatican Council the author modified his estimate of Luther.
- Egli, E.** Schweizerische Reformatiöngeschichte. Bd. I. 1519-25. Zurich, 1910.
- Fisher, G. P.** The Reformation. New ed. New York, Scribner, 1906.
 The original edition, here revised, was issued in 1873. "A list of works on the Reformation," p. 475-502, specially useful for the lands beyond Germany.
- Hermelink, H.** Reformation und Gegenreformation. (Krüger, G. Handbuch der Kirchengeschichte. 3.) Tübingen, 1911.
 Best recent German text book on the subject. Lists literature with care. Exceedingly brief and compact.
- Hulme, E. M.** The Renaissance, the Protestant Revolution and the Catholic Reformation in continental Europe. New York, Century, 1914.
 The framework of the book is substantially drawn (though not without omissions, additions and other changes) from the *Outline* printed for the use of his classes by Professor G. L. Burr of Cornell, to whom the volume is dedicated.
- Jacobs, H. E.** The Lutheran movement in England. Philadelphia, 1894.
- Kidd, B. J.** The continental Reformation. 3d ed. New York, Gorham, 1913.
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- Lindsay, T. M.** A history of the Reformation. New York, Scribner, 1906-07. V. 1. The Reformation in Germany; v. 2. Other lands.
 Well-written and indispensable to students. Devotes relatively more space to Germany than to other countries.

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This volume covers approximately the years 1204-1560. Valuable for clear formulations and for emphasis on the development of religion in minor groups and in different localities.

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A sympathetic treatment by a Swiss pupil of Neander, who taught in America for half a century, and became the dean of Church historians in this country. He believed that "the main current of modern history" is "an onward and progressive movement of Christianity under the guidance of Divine providence and the ever present Spirit of its Founder." (VI. 97.)

Schneider, E. Württembergische Reformationsgeschichte. Stuttgart, 1887.

- Seidemann, J. K.** Die Reformationszeit in Sachsen 1517-1539. Dresden, 1846.
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- Vedder, H. C.** The period of the Reformation. Philadelphia, Amer. Baptist Pub. Soc., [c. 1909]. (Church history handbooks, 2.)
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- Vedder, H. C.** The Reformation in Germany. New York, Macmillan, 1914.
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- Whitney, J. R.** The Reformation: being an outline of the history of the church from A. D. 1503 to A. D. 1648. (The church universal series. 1907)
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3. SPECIAL TOPICS IN REFORMATION HISTORY

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- Armstrong, E.** The Emperor Charles V. 2d ed. London, Macmillan, 1910. 2v.
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- Berbig, G.** Bilder aus Coburgs Vergangenheit. 2. Aufl. Th. 1-2. Leipzig, 1905-07.
- Diederichs, E. A.** Deutsches Leben der Vergangenheit in Bildern. Jena, 1908. 2v.
- Egelhaaf, G.** Deutsche Geschichte im Zeitalter der Reformation. 3. Aufl. Berlin, 1893.
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- Gossart, E.** Charles V. et Philippe II. Bruxelles, 1910.
- Gebhardt, B.,** ed. Handbuch der deutschen Geschichte. 5. Aufl. In Verbindung mit R. Loewe [u. a.], neu hrsg. von F. Hirsch. Stuttgart, 1913. 2v.
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- Hartung, F.** Deutsche Verfassungsgeschichte vom 15. Jahrhundert bis zur Gegenwart. Leipzig, 1914.
Brief treatment.
- Hill, D. J.** A history of diplomacy in the international development of Europe. New York, Longmans, Green & Co., 1905-1914. 3v.
Vol. 2 covers the period of the Reformation.
- Häusser, L.** Geschichte des Zeitalters der Reformation 1517-1648. Hrsg. von W. Oncken. Berlin, 1868. 867p. 3. Aufl., 1903.
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- Kolde, T.** Der Staatsgedanke der Reformation und die römische Kirche. Leipzig, 1903.
- Mentz, G.** Deutsche Geschichte im Zeitalter der Reformation, der Gegenreformation und des dreissigjährigen Krieges. 1493-1648. Tübingen, 1913. 479p.
Best recent brief treatment of the political history.
- Mignet, F. A. M. A.** Rivalité de François I. et de Charles V. 2 éd. Paris, 1875. 2v.
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- Ritter, M.** Deutsche Geschichte im Zeitalter der Gegenreformation und des dreissigjährigen Krieges. 1555-1648. Stuttgart, 1889-1908. 3v.

(b) Social and Economic

- Bax, E. B.** The Peasants' war in Germany. 1525-26. London, Sonnenschein, 1899. 2v.
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- Bezold, F. von.** Staat und Gesellschaft des Reformationszeitalters. Berlin, 1908.
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Also published in Jahrbuch für Gesetzgebung, Verwaltung, und Volkswirtschaft, vol. XXXIII, 1009.
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- Häbler, K.** Die Stellung der Fugger zum Kirchenstreit des 16ten Jahrhunderts. (Historische Vierteljahrsschrift, 1898)
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- Kautsky, K.** Communism in central Europe in the time of the Reformation. Tr. by J. J. and E. G. Mulliken. London, Unwin, 1897.
A socialistic sketch.
- Kawerau, W.** Die Reformation und die Ehe. Halle, 1892. (Schriften des Vereins für Reformationsgeschichte. 39.)
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- Kirch, H. J.** Die Fugger und der Schmalkaldische Krieg. (Studien zur Fugger-Geschichte, Heft 5.) München, 1915. 305p.
- Kötzschke, R.** Deutsche Wirtschaftsgeschichte bis zum 17. Jahrhundert. (Meisters Grundriss der Geschichtswissenschaft. Bd. II, 1.)
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- Riggenbach, B.** Das Armenwesen der Reformation. Basel-1883.
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- Schapiro, J. S.** Social reform and the reformation. New York. Columbia University. 1909.
Summarizes German investigations of conditions and of schemes of reform.

Schmoller, G. Zur Geschichte der nationalökonomischen Ansichten in Deutschland während der Reformationsperiode. Tübingen, 1860. (Zeitschrift für die gesammte Staatswissenschaft. 16.)

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Ward, F. G. Darstellung und Würdigung der Ansichten Luthers vom Staat und der Gesellschaft. Jena, 1808. (Sammlung national-ökonomischer und statistischer Abhandlungen des staatswissenschaftlichen Seminars in Halle, 21.)

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Wiskemann, H. Darstellung der in Deutschland zur Zeit der Reformation herrschenden nationalökonomischen Ansichten. Leipzig, 1861.

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(d) Table Talk

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IV. COUNTER-REFORMATION

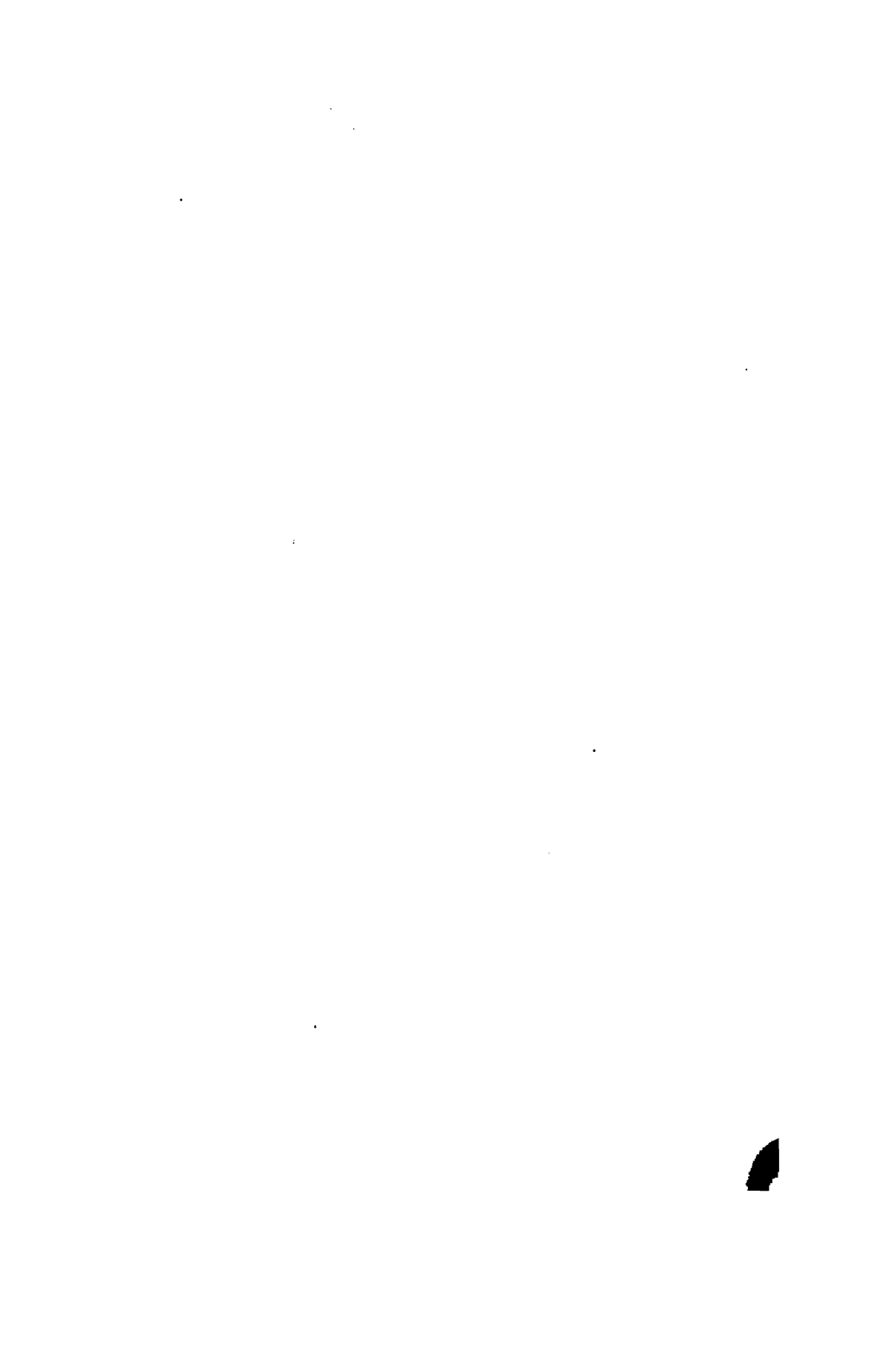
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the 1990s, the number of people who have been employed in the service sector has increased in all countries.

There are two reasons why the service sector has become so important. First, the service sector has become more important because of the increasing demand for services. Second, the service sector has become more important because of the increasing demand for services.

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